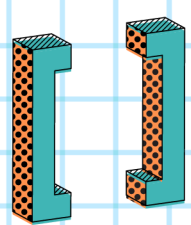
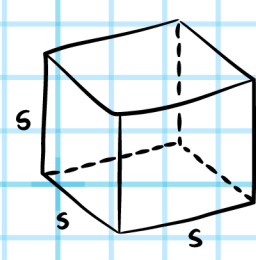


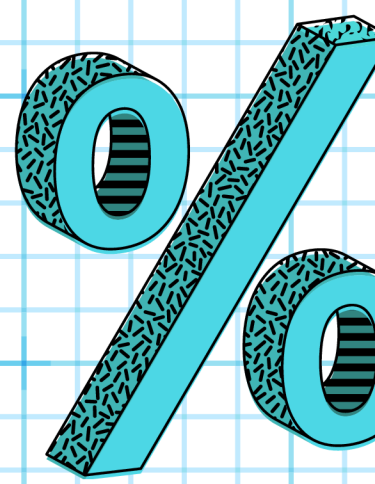
$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



$$\sqrt{x}$$

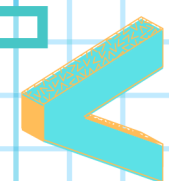


$$V = s^3$$

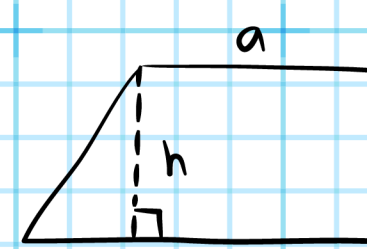
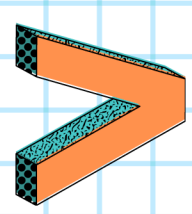
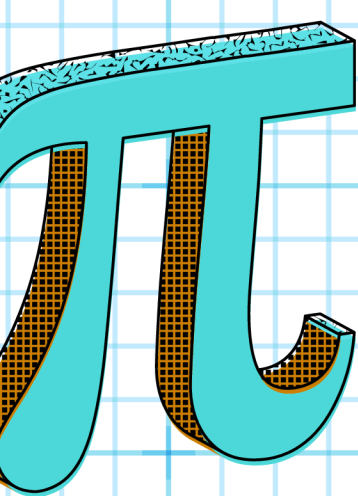


$$f(x)$$

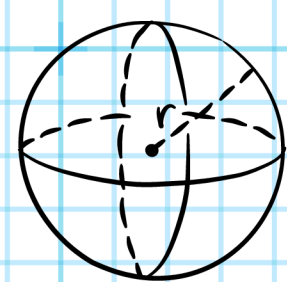
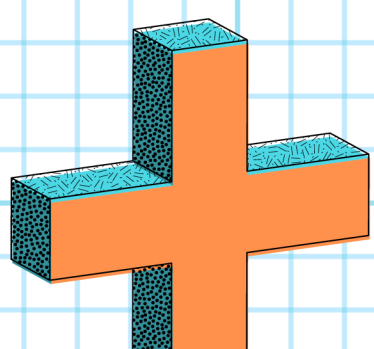
MATHE



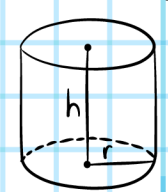
$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$



$$A = \frac{a+b}{2}$$

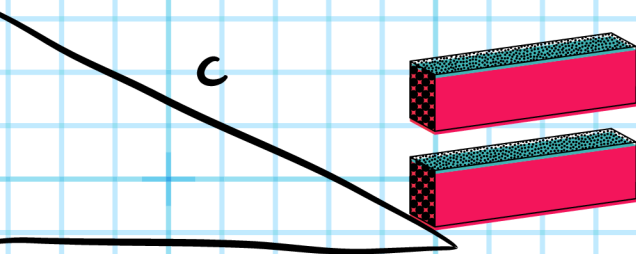


$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

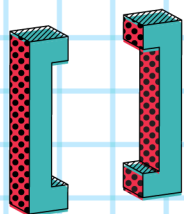


$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

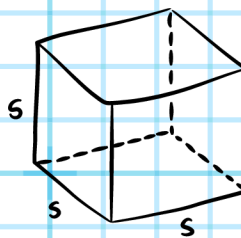
helpfully



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



$$\sqrt{x}$$



$$V = s^3$$

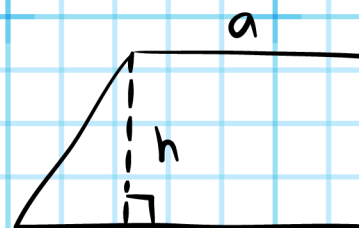
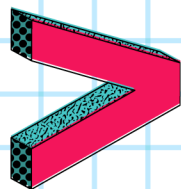
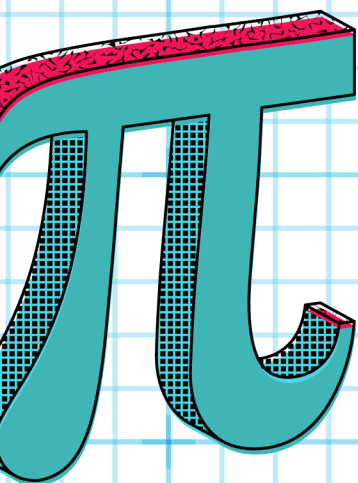


$$f(x)$$

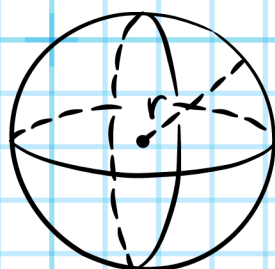
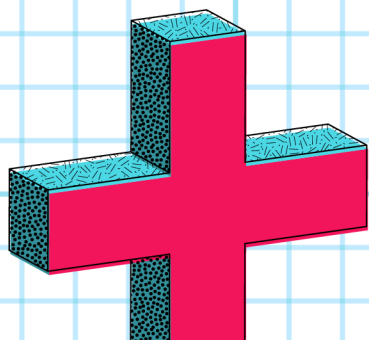
MATHE



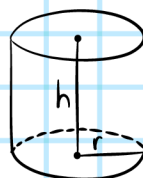
$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$



$$A = \frac{a+b}{2}$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$



$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

helpfully